

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

A

Abraxane® (paclitaxel protein-bound)	112
acupuncture, traditional Chinese medicine, and cancer	58
ado-trastuzumab emtansine (Kadcyla®)	113
Adriamycin® (doxorubicin)	111,174,182,223
Adrucil® (fluorouracil, 5-FU)	110,174,182,189,202,223,268
Afinitor® (everolimus)	268
AICR/WCRF: personal recommendations for cancer prevention	17,54,61,249
alcohol	17-18,19,92,178,201,232,249,268-269
Aldesleukin® (interleukin-2 or IL-2)	102
Alimta® (pemetrexed)	214,269
alkaline diet	63
Alkeran® (melphalan)	110,214,268
aloe vera	69-70
alternative diets for cancer prevention	62-65
altretamine (Hexalen®)	214
American Cancer Society Guidelines	54,61,249
American Cancer Society Survivorship Guidelines	249
American Joint Committee on cancer tumor grading	10
anal cancer	196-197
anastrozole (Arimidex®)	103,174
androgen deprivation therapy (ADT) and prostate cancer	230
animal food/products	17,249

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

angiogenesis inhibitors	100-101
anorexia	13,89,115
anticancer nutrition/diets	54,63-65
anti-dumping diet	183,221,257-260
antioxidants	10,70-71
anti-thymocyte globulin (Thymoglobulin®)	160
appendices	
1: public health guidelines for cancer prevention/survivorship	249-250
2: assessing performance status	251
3: diet and nutrition guidelines after intestinal surgery	253-255
4: anti-dumping diet	257-260
5: diet and nutrition guidelines after ileostomy placement	261-263
6: MCT margarine and MCT vinaigrette dressing	265
7: overview of ketogenic diet	266
8: drug, nutrient, food, dietary supplement interactions with cancer medications	267-270
9: bowel regimen	271
Aromasin® (exemestane)	103,175,268
artificial hydration and nutrition in palliative/hospice care	243-244
ARA-C, cytarabine (Cytosar-U®)	110
Arimidex® (anastrozole)	103,174
Association of Community Cancer Center Guidelines	48-49
Astagraf XL®, Prograf® (tacrolimus)	160
Avastin® (bevacizumab)	101,167,175,182,189
axitinib (Inlyta®)	267
ayurveda	53
azacitidine (Vidaza®)	110

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

Azasan®, Imuran® (azathioprine)	160
azathioprine (Imuran®, Azasan®)	160
B	
BCNU® (carmustine)	109
beclomethasone dipropionate (Beconase AQ®, Qvar®)	160
Beconase AQ®, Qvar® (beclomethasone dipropionate)	160
bendamustine (Treanda®)	109
beta carotene	67,71
beta glucans	67
bexarotene (Targretin®)	267
bevacizumab (Avastin®)	101,167,175,182,189
bicalutamide (Casodex®)	103
billing and reimbursement of oncology nutrition services	49-50
bioactive food components & carcinogenesis	12,79-80
biotherapy	
- angiogenesis inhibitors	100-101
- cancer vaccine therapies	100
- categories of biotherapy agents	99
- cytokines	100,102
- monoclonal antibodies	99-100,113
- principles of biotherapy	99
- protein-targeted therapies	100-101
black cohosh	75
Blenoxane® (bleomycin)	111,202
bleomycin (Blenoxane®)	111,202
body fatness	13,15,17

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

body weight	249
bone and muscle health (and cancer survivorship)	13,88-89,93,161
bortezomib (Velcade®)	267
bowel obstruction/malignant bowel obstruction	88,216
bowel regimen	271
brachytherapy	
- general review	104
- general types of brachytherapy placement	106
- possible acute & late-occurring side effects of brachytherapy	107
- type and source duration of brachytherapy	106
brain cancer/tumors	
- chapter (medical nutrition therapy for brain cancer)	165-169
- abnormal swallowing	167
- adverse effects of medications	167
- calorie restriction	168
- characteristics/treatments	165-166
- corticosteroid treatment	167
- end-of-life care	168
- goals for nutritional care	167
- ketogenic diet	168
- nutrition risk screening & assessment	166
bread, grains & cereals	249,258,262
breast cancer	
- chapter (medical nutrition therapy for breast cancer)	171-180
- diet (composition, fatty acids, fiber, soyfood, green tea)	176-178
- hormone receptive cancers	172
- lymphedema	175
- medical nutrition therapy	176
- medical treatments	172-173
- nutrition impact symptoms of common treatment agents	173-175
- nutritional needs	176
- nutritional status	175-176
- risk factors	171
- staging	172
- tips to reduce breast cancer risk and progression	178
breastfeeding	17,19

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

budesonide (Entocort EC®, Uceris® for oral; others for inhaled form)	160
Budwig Diet	63
busulfan (Myleran®)	109,267
C	
cachexia	28,144
calcium	70-71,193,230-232
calorie restriction	43,168
Camptosar® (irinotecan)	167,182,189,214,223
cancer and nutrition	
- chapter	9-14
- carcinogenesis and bioactive food components	12
- bioactive food components influence carcinogenesis	12
- medical treatments	11-12
- potential nutrition-related issues & outcomes across the cancer continuum	13
- screening	9
- staging	9-10
- statistics	9
cancer drugs:	
<p>All cancer drugs addressed in <i>Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice</i> are listed individually in this index. Both the generic name and common brand names are listed for each drug. However, some drugs have multiple brand names, and in these cases not all brand names are included. In addition, all drugs addressed in chapter 11, “nutritional effects of cancer treatment: chemotherapy, biotherapy, hormone therapy and radiation therapy” and appendix 8, “drug/nutrient/food/dietary supplement interactions with cancer medications” are listed under each title.</p>	
<p><i>Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice</i> also includes several tables addressing cancer medications/drugs used for various diagnoses. These are found on the following pages:</p>	
- breast cancer	173-175
- brain tumors	167
- esophageal cancer	182
- graft versus host disease	160
- GI cancers	189
- head and neck cancers	202
- ovarian cancer	214

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- pancreatic and bile duct cancer	223
cancer prevention	
- chapter	15-24
- AICR/WCRF personal recommendations and cancer prevention	17
- alcoholic drinks and cancer prevention	18-19
- body fatness/abdominal fatness and cancer prevention	15-16
- breastfeeding and cancer prevention	19
- dietary supplements and cancer prevention	19
- emerging topics and cancer prevention (e.g., soy, omega-3 fatty acids)	20-21
- foods processed with salt/sodium and cancer prevention	19
- physical activity and cancer prevention	16
- plant-based diet and cancer prevention	16-18
- public health guidelines for cancer prevention & survivorship	249
- red and processed meats and cancer prevention	18
(also see information under “nutrition and cancer prevention”)	
cancer staging	9-10
- summary of TNM staging classification system	10
cancer survivorship	
- chapter	87-96
- AICR/WCRF personal recommendations including those for cancer survivors	17
- biology of weight change in survivors	91
- diet and lifestyle recommendations for colorectal cancer survivors	193
- diet and nutrition recommendations for cancer prevention/survivorship	82
- dietary guidance & survivorship	92-93
- dietary intervention studies in cancer survivors	91-92
- dietary intervention for bone and muscle health	93
- dietary supplementation for survivors	93-94
- prostate cancer survivorship	232
- resources for cancer survivors	90
- public health guidelines for cancer prevention & survivorship	249
- select randomized clinical trials on nutrition & survivorship	92
- survivorship for ovarian cancer	216
cancer treatments	
- angiogenesis inhibitors	101
- biotherapy	99
- brachytherapy	106
- chemotherapy	98,109-112
- cytokines	102
- general review	11-12
- goals of cancer therapy	98
- hormone therapy/hormonal agents	101,103

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- monoclonal antibodies	113
- radiation therapy	102
- radiation therapy and breast cancer	172-173
- radiation therapy and head and neck cancer	202
capecitabine (Xeloda®)	110,173,182,189,214,223,267
carbamazepine (Tegretol®)	167
carboplatin (Paraplatin®)	109,182,189,202
carcinogenesis	10,12,79
carmustine (BCNU®)	109
Casodex® (bicalutamide)	103
CCNSB®, CeeNU®, Gleostine® (lomustine systemic)	167
CeeNU®, CCNSB®, Gleostine® (lomustine systemic)	167
Cellcept® (mycophenolate mofetil)	160
Certified Specialist in Oncology Nutrition (CSO)	49
cetuximab (Erbix®)	113,182,189,202,267
chemotherapy	11,98-99,109-112
- classification, mechanism of action, administration, side effects	109-112
chlorambucil (Leukeran®)	109,267
CIPN and glutamine (CIPN = chemotherapy induced peripheral neuropathy)	211
cisplatin (Platinol®)	109,182,189,202,214,223,267
coenzyme Q10	70,75
colorectal cancer	88,191-193
constipation	116
corticosteroids	160,167

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

Cosmegen® (dactinomycin)	111
curcumin	57,70,75
cyclophosphamide (Cytosan®, CTX)	109,173,214,267
cyclosporine (Sandimmune®)	160
cytarabine, ARA-C (Cytosar-U®)	110
cytokines	
- examples of cytokines	102
- general definition	100
- possible side effects and nutritional implications of cytokines	102
Cytosar-U® (ARA-C, cytarabine)	110
Cytosan® (CTX, cyclophosphamide)	109,173,214,267
D	
dacarbazine (DTIC-dome®)	109
dactinomycin (Cosmegen®)	111
dairy foods (r/t calcium)	230-232,262,268
dasatinib (Sprycel®)	267
daunomycin® (daunorubicin)	111
daunorubicin (Daunomycin®)	111
Decadron® (dexamethasone)	167
deferasirox (Exjade®)	267
defining and developing an oncology nutrition program in a cancer center	
- chapter	47-51
- billing and reimbursement	49-50
- defining and oncology nutrition program	47
- components of an oncology nutrition program	47-48
- measuring outcomes of nutrition care	51
- organizational structures for clinical nutrition services	49
- specifics of nutrition programming	50-51

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- staffing an oncology nutrition program	48
- standards of practice in oncology nutrition care	49
- standards of professional performance for oncology RDs	49
denosumab (Xgeva®, Prolia®)	113
Depakote® (divalproex sodium)	167
dexamethasone (Decadron®)	167
diabetes	221,224
diarrhea	88,116,260
diet history and nutrition risk screening	27
diet (and cancer/cancer symptom reduction / prevention / survivorship)	
- anti-dumping diet	183,190,257-259
- breast cancer risk reduction	178
- cancer prevention and survivorship	17,82,91-94,249
- graft versus host disease	161
- ileostomy placement	261-263
- immunosuppressed patients	159
- intestinal surgery	253
- lifestyle recommendations– colorectal cancer	193
- post-symptom, post-treatment diet therapy (for survivorship)	90
- prostate cancer survivorship	232
diets for cancer prevention/treatment/survival	61-68
- categories of functional foods	66
- diets and functional foods for prevention/treatment/survival	62-68
- functional food sources of select cancer-fighting compounds	67
- integrative use of diets in cancer treatment/survival	62-65
- integrative use of functional foods in cancer treatment/survival	66-67
- omega-3 fatty acids	72
- role of functional foods in the health care continuum	61
dietary fat and cancer prevention/survivorship	249
dietary supplements	
- and cancer survivors	68-78
- antioxidant supplements and cancer	70-71
- general discussion	55-56
- interactions between cancer treatments & dietary supplements	69-70
- RCTs on antioxidant supplementation and cancer risk	71

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- RCTs on vit D/calcium supplements and colon, breast, & prostate cancer	71
- resources on dietary supplements	72
- safety profile of dietary supplements	69
- vitamin D, calcium and cancer	70-71
Dilantin® (phenytoin)	167
divalproex sodium (Depakote®)	167
docetaxel (Taxotere®)	112,173,182,189,202,223
Doxil® (doxorubicin liposomal)	111,189,214
doxorubicin (Adriamycin®)	111,174,182,223
doxorubicin liposomal (Doxil®)	111,189,214
drug/nutrient/food/dietary supplement interactions with cancer medications:	
(® = brand name)	
axitinib (Inlyta®)	267
bexarotene (Targretin®)	267
bortezomib (Velcade®)	267
busulfan (Myleran®)	267
capecitabine (Xeloda®)	267
cetuximab (Erbix®)	267
chlorambucil (Leukeran®)	267
cisplatin (Platinol®)	267
cyclophosphamide (Cytosan®)	267
dasatinib (Sprycel®)	267
deferasirox (Exjade®)	267
erlotinib (Tarceva®)	267
everolimus (Afinitor®)	268
exemestane (Aromasin®)	268
fluorouracil (5-FU or Adrucil®)	268
gefitinib (Iressa®)	268
imatinib mesylate (Gleevec®)	268
lapatinib (Tykerb®)	268
melphalan (Alkeran®)	268
mercaptopurine (6-MP or Purinethol®)	268
methotrexate (Folex® or Rheumatrex®)	11,268
nilotinib (Tasigna®)	268
oxaliplatin (Eloxatin®)	268
panitumumab (Vectibix®)	269
pemetrexed (Alimta®)	269
procarbazine hydrochloride (Matulane®)	269

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

regorafenib (Stivarga®)	269
<i>Note/clarification of information in the first printing of this book: high fat meals can alter the absorption of regorafenib/stivarga®. One study (with 24 healthy men) found that this medicine was better absorbed when taken with a meal providing 8.2 grams of fat and 319 calories as compared with a meal providing 54.6 grams of fat and 945 calories. As a result, most physicians ask patients to take this drug in the morning with a low fat meal providing < 8 grams of fat.</i>	
sipuleucel-T (Provenge®)	269
sorafenib (Nexavar®)	269
streptozocin (Zanosar®)	269
sunitinib (Sutent®)	269
tamoxifen (Nolvadex®)	269
temozolomide (Temodar®)	269
temsirolimus (Torisel®)	269
thalidomide (Thalomid®)	270
vinblastine (Velban®)	270
vincristine (Oncovin®)	270
zoledronic acid (Zometa®)	270
drug:supplement interactions of interest to cancer survivors	70
DTIC-dome® (dacarbazine)	109
dumping syndrome	183,190,257-260
dysphagia	88,117,236
dysthesia	110,268
E	
early dumping	257,260
Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group (ECOG) status	251
extracorporeal photopheresis (ECP)	160
Ellence® (epirubicin)	111,174,182,189
Eloxatin® (oxaliplatin)	110,182,189,223,268
endocrine and exocrine effects of neuroendocrine tumors	139
energetics, exercise and cancer - chapter	41-46

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- calorie restriction and cancer prevention	43
- cancers associated with lifestyle habits	41
- exercise and cancer survivors	43
- exercise during cancer treatment	44
- obesity and cancer risk	41
- post-treatment exercise and cancer outcomes	44
- promoting physical activity	44
- recommendations for physical activity for cancer survivors	43
- weight and cancer outcomes	42
- weight during treatment and post-treatment	43
energy balance and cancer	15-16,41-42,,44,54,90,93
energy density (definition)	16
energy needs	
- adults	35-38
- pediatrics	147-149
enteral nutrition	
- administration	125
- advanced cancer	245
- blenderized tube feeding recipe	132
- complications	125-127
- contraindications	124
- esophageal cancer	184-184
- feeding routes and considerations	124
- formulations and modular nutrients	124-125
- gastric cancer	190
- gastric residual volumes	126
- head and neck cancer	203-207
- hematopoietic cell transplantation	158-159
- indications/benefits in the oncology setting	123
- medication interactions	126
- pediatric patients	153
Entocort EC®, Uceris® for oral; others for inhaled form (budesonide)	160
epigenetics and cancer	82
epirubicin (Ellence®)	111,174,182,189
Erbix® (cetuximab)	113,182,189,202,267
erlotinib (Tarceva®)	223,267

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

esophageal cancer	
- chapter (medical nutrition therapy for esophageal cancer)	181-186
- anatomical changes in esophagectomy	183
- dumping syndrome / anti-dumping diet	183
- enteral nutrition	184-185
- malnutrition	184
- nutrition impact symptoms of common treatment agents	182
- nutrition needs	184
- nutrition risk screening and assessment	184
- risk factors	181-182
- surgery	183
esophagitis (symptom management)	119
essiac/flor-essence	63
etoposide (Vepesid®, VP-16)	112,214
Eulexin® (flutamide)	103
everolimus (afinitor®)	268
evidence-based cancer care	97
Evista® (raloxifene)	103
exemestane (Aromasin®)	103,175,268
Exjade® (deferasirox)	267
extracorporeal photopheresis (ECP)	160
F	
factors affecting response to cancer treatment	98
Fareston® (toremifene citrate)	103
Faslodex® (fulvestrant)	175
fasting	64
fatigue (symptom management)	89,118

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

fats	
- fat (dietary) and cancer survivorship	93
- fatty acids and breast cancer	177
- oleic acid	70
- omega-3 fatty acids	20,56,70,72,75,177,230,232
- omega-9 fats	230,232
Femara® (letrozole)	103,175
fiber	67,177
flaxseed	21,75,232
Flor-Essence (Essiac)	63
Fludara® (fludarabine)	110
fludarabine (Fludara®)	110
fluorouracil (5-FU, Adrucil®)	110,174,182,189,202,223,268
flutamide (Eulexin®)	103
folic acid	268-269
fructo-oligosaccharides	67
fruits and vegetables	93,249,258,262
fulvestrant (Faslodex®)	175
functional foods	
- definition	66
- in the health care continuum	61
- functional food sources of cancer-fighting compounds	67
G	
gabapentin (Neurontin®)	167
gallbladder cancer	195-196
garlic	76
gastric cancer	188-190

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

gastrointestinal tract cancers (also see nutrition management for cancers of the gastrointestinal tract)	187-199
gefitinib (Iressa®)	268
gemcitabine (Gemzar®)	110,174,189,202,214,223
Gemzar® (gemcitabine)	110,174,189,202,214,223
genetic variations and cancer risk	81
genistein	67
Gerson Diet	64
ginger	76
gingko biloba	76
Gleevec® (imatinib mesylate)	268
Gleostine®, CeeNU®, CCNSB® (lomustine systemic)	167
glutamine	76,211
Gonzalez Regimen	64
goserelin (Zoladex®)	103,175
graft versus host disease	160-161
grapefruit/grapefruit juice	267-270
graphics	
- brain	165
- colon	139
- colorectal surgery resections	192
- esophagectomy	183
- head and neck	201
- gallbladder	195
- liver	139
- lung	209
- ovaries	213
- parts of small intestines	138

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- prostate gland	229
- sites of nutrient absorption	187
- stomach	137
- thyroid gland	235
green tea	21,57,178,232,267
H	
hand and foot syndrome	101,110-111,267-268
head and neck cancer (HNC)	
- chapter (medical nutrition therapy for HNC)	201-208
- medical treatment	202-203
- nutrition challenges/goals	203
- nutrition implications of chemotherapy agents	202
- nutritional phases of chemo-radiation treatment	204-207
- oral toxicity scale (WHO)	203
- risk factors	201
hematopoietic stem cell transplant (adults)	
- chapter (medical nutrition therapy for hematopoietic cell transplantation)	157-163
- diet for GI symptoms of graft versus host disease (GVHD)	161
- diet for immunosuppressed patients	159
- long-term complications/management	160-162
- medical treatment for GVHD	160
- nutrient considerations	159-160
- nutrient needs	158
- nutrition support	158-159
- nutrition assessment	157
hemotpoietic stem cell transplant (pediatric)	153-154
hepatocellular cancer	194-195
Herceptin® (trastuzumab)	113,175,182,189
Hexalen® (altretamine)	214
hormonal agents used in cancer treatment	103
hormone-receptive breast cancers	172
hospice care	

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- chapter (nutrition management of oncology patients in palliative and hospice settings)	241-247
Hycamtin® (topotecan)	182,214
I	
ibritumomab tiuxetan (Zevalin®)	113
Idamycin® (idarubicin)	111
idarubicin (Idamycin®)	111
Ifex® (Ifosfamide)	109,202,214
Ifosfamide (Ifex®)	109,202,214
Ileostomy (diet and nutrition guidelines)	261
imatinib mesylate (Gleevec®)	268
Imuran®, Azasan® (azathioprine)	160
inherited cancer syndromes	81-82
Inlyta® (axitinib)	267
integrative oncology: the role of nutrition	
- chapter	53-60
- anti-cancer nutrition	54-55
- components of an integrative oncology program	53-54
- dietary supplements	55-56
- nutraceuticals	56-57
- pancreatic cancer	223
- pediatric patients	152
integrative use of diets in cancer treatment/survival	62-65
integrative use of functional foods in cancer treatment/survival	66-68
interferon-a (Roferon-A®, Intron®)	102
interleukin-2 or IL-2 (aldesleukin®)	102
Intron®, Roferon-A® (interferon-a)	102

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

inulin	67
iodine	
- low iodine diet	236-239
Iressa® (gefitinib)	268
irinotecan (Camptosar®)	167,182,189,214,223
iron overload	161-162
ixabepilone (Ixempra®)	174
Ixempra® (ixabepilone)	174
<u>K</u>	
Kadcyla® (ado-trastuzumab emtansine)	113
Karnofsky Performance Status Scale	251
Keppra® (levetiracetam)	167
ketogenic diet	168,266
<u>L</u>	
lapatinib (Tykerb®)	175,268
late dumping syndrome	257,260
letrozole (Femara®)	103,175
Leukeran® (chlorambucil)	109,267
leukemia (nutrition complications and management)	89
leuprolide (Lupron®)	103,175
levetiracetam (Keppra®)	167
lifetime risk of developing cancer (cancer statistics)	9
Livingston-Wheeler Diet	65

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

lomustine systemic (Gleostine®, CeeNU®, CCNSB®)	167
low-iodine diet	236-239
lung cancer	
- chapter (medical nutrition therapy for lung cancer)	209-212
- chemotherapy induced peripheral neuropathy and glutamine	211
- medical treatments	210
- nutrition intervention in advanced stages	211
- nutrition needs	211
- nutrition risk screening & assessment	210
- risk factors	209
Lupron® (leuprolide)	103,175
lutein	67
lycopene	67,232
lymphedema	175
M	
macrobiotic diet	65
macronutrient needs for adults	33-35
malabsorption	88-89,118
malnutrition	
- and cancer	25
- clinical characteristics	29-30
- definition	28
- in esophageal cancer	184
- in palliative/hospice settings	241-243
- in pediatric oncology	143-147
- malnutrition screening tool (MST)	26
- malnutrition screening tool for cancer patients (MSTC)	26
- malnutrition universal screening tool (MUST)	26
Matulane® (procarbazine hydrochloride)	167,269
MCT oil	265

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

measuring outcomes of oncology nutrition programs	51
mechlorethamine (nitrogen mustard, Mustagen®)	109
medical nutrition therapy/nutrition intervention for	
- breast cancer	176
- colorectal cancer	193
- dumping syndrome	183,260-261
- gastric cancer	190
- head/neck cancer	204,206
- neuroendocrine tumors	139
- ovarian cancer	216-217
- pancreatic cancer	221
- prostate cancer	231
- surgical issues (e.g., gastric transit abnormalities)	140
medicinal mushrooms	57
Megace® (megestrol acetate)	103
megestrol acetate (Megace®)	103
melatonin	70
melphalan (Alkeran®)	110,214,268
mercaptopurine (6-MP or Purinethol®)	110,268
metabolic changes in cancer	33
metastatic bone pain	107
Metastron® (strontium 89)	107
methotrexate (MTX)	11,111,160,174,182,202,268
micronutrients (also see dietary supplements)	35,56,69-72
mitomycin (Mutamycin®)	111,182,189,223
monoamine oxidase (MAO)	115,269
monoclonal antibodies	113,160
MTX (methotrexate)	11,111,160,174,182,202,268

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

mucositis	119
Mutamycin® (mitomycin)	111,182,189,223
mycophenolate mofetil (Cellcept®)	160
Myleran® (busulfan)	109,267
N	
National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN) Cancer Survivorship Guidelines	97,249
nausea/vomiting	89,119, 260
Navelbine® (vinorelbine)	112,174,182,214
neuroendocrine tumors	139
Neurontin® (gabapentin)	167
Nexavar® (sorafenib)	189,269
nilotinib (Tasigna®)	268
Nipent® (pentostatin)	160
Nolvadex® (tamoxifen)	103,175,269
non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	88
nutraceuticals	56-57
nutrient absorption	187
nutrient requirements (including DRIs and RDAs)	
- calorie and protein requirements for pediatric HSCT patients	154
- daily calcium requirements for children (RDAs)	151
- daily vitamin D requirements (RDAs)	150
- DRIs for estimating energy requirements for children	148-149
- DRIs for protein intake for children	150
- DRIs, RDAs, AIs for macronutrients, fiber, and water for adults	34
- Holliday Segar method for estimating fluid maintenance needs	150
- protein requirements in health and disease (adults)	34

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

nutrigenomics and cancer	
- chapter	79-85
- carcinogenesis	79-80
- diet and nutrition recommendations for cancer prevention & survivorship	82
- epigenetics and cancer	82
- future research	83
- glossary of terms	80
- genetic variation and cancer risk	81
- inherited cancer syndromes	81-82
- nutritional genomics (definition)	79
nutrition and cancer prevention	
- chapter	15-24
- AICR/WCRF personal recommendations	17
- alcoholic drinks	18-19
- anti-cancer nutrition	54-55
- body fatness/weight	15-16
- breastfeeding	19-20
- dietary supplements	19
- energy density	16
- flaxseed	21
- green tea	21
- omega-3 fatty acids	20
- physical activity	16
- plant-based diet	16-18
- red and processed meats	18
- salt/sodium	19
- soy	20-21
nutrition and cancer survivorship	
- chapter	87-96
- biology of weight change in cancer survivors	91
- dietary guidance; a role for specific foods	92-93
- dietary interventions for bone and muscle health	93
- dietary intervention studies in cancer survivors	91-92
- dietary supplementation for survivors	93-94
- long-term nutrition related complications of common cancers	88-89
- obesity in the post-treatment setting	90-91
- resources for cancer survivors	90
- select randomized clinical trials addressing nutrition and cancer survivorship	92
- the cancer survivor	87
nutrition assessment	
- for patients with brain tumors	166

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- definition	27
- for hematopoietic cell transplantation	157-158
- for patients with prostate cancer	233
- for pediatric patients	151-152
- for surgical patients	135
nutrition diagnoses for long term nutrition related complications of cancer	88-89
nutrition impact symptoms	
- and quality of life	241-242
- for agents used to treat brain tumors	167
- for agents used to treat breast cancer	173
- for chemotherapy agents used to treat head and neck cancer	202
- for chemotherapy agents used to treat ovarian cancer	214
- for treatments of GI cancers	189
- for treatments of pancreatic cancer	223
- prevalence in cancer patients	242
- symptom management for nutrition impact symptoms	115-121
nutrition issues and outcomes across the cancer continuum	13
nutrition management for cancers of the GI tract:	
- chapter	187-199
- introduction to GI cancers	187
- nutrient needs for cancers of the GI tract	187-188
- nutrition absorption in the GI tract	187
- nutrition related effects of GI cancer treatments	189
anal cancer	
- medical treatments/nutrition implications	197
- overview	196
- risk factors	197
colorectal cancer (CRC)	
- diet and lifestyle recommendations for CRC survivors	193
- medical nutrition therapy / nutrition management	192-193
- medical treatments	191-192
- overview	191
- risk factors	191
gallbladder cancer	
- nutrition management	196
- overview	195
- risk factors	195
- treatment options	196

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

gastric cancer	
- medical nutrition therapy	190
- overview	188
- risk factors	188-189
- treatments	189-190
hepatocellular cancer	
- overview	194
- risk factors	194
- signs and symptoms	195
- treatments	194-195
nutrition management of oncology patients in palliative and hospice settings	214-247
- chapter	241-247
- artificial nutrition and hydration	243-244
- definitions	241
- nutrition impact symptoms and quality of life	241-242
- nutrition screening and assessment	242-243
- nutrition support in advanced cancer	245
nutrition management of the surgical oncology patient	
- chapter	135-142
- colorectal surgery	138,192
- diet after intestinal surgery	253-255
- esophageal surgery	137,183
- head and neck surgery	136
- long-term feeding/nutrition issues	140
- pancreatic surgery	139
- peritoneal surgery	136
- post-operative nutrition issues	136
- pre-operative nutrition issues and education	135
- small bowel surgery	138
- stomach surgery	137-138
nutrition-related (and long term) complications of common cancers by cancer site	88-89
nutrition risk screening and assessment of the oncology patient	
- chapter	25-32
- effects of malnutrition on the oncology patient	25
- evidence based nutrition assessment	26-28
- malnutrition (definition/characteristics)	28-31
- nutrition screening	25-26
- screening tools validated for oncology patients	26

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- screening & assessment in hospice/palliative care	242-243
- screening & assessment in lung cancer	210
- screening & assessment in ovarian cancer	215
- screening & assessment in pediatric cancers	151-152
- screening & assessment in prostate cancer	233
nutrition support in the oncology setting	
- chapter	123-133
- administration of enteral feeding	125
- blenderized tube feeding recipes	132-133
- feeding routes and considerations (enteral nutrition)	124
- formulations and modular nutrients (enteral nutrition)	125
- gastrointestinal complications (enteral nutrition)	127
- lab and tolerance monitoring for parenteral nutrition	130
- macronutrients in parenteral nutrition solutions	128
- metabolic complications & potential corrections during EN therapy	126
- monitoring gastric residual volumes	126
- nutrition support in palliative care and end of life	131,243-244
- nutrition support for advanced cancer patients	245
- standard adult parenteral trace element additives	129
- standard adult parenteral vitamin additives	129
- standard parenteral electrolyte requirements	129
nutritional effects of cancer medications/treatments: chemotherapy, biotherapy, hormone therapy and radiation therapy (® = brand name)	
- chapter	97-113
ado-trastuzumab emtansine (Kadcyla®)	113
anastrozole (Arimidex®)	103
azacitidine (Vidaza®)	110
bendamustine (Treanda®)	109
bevacizumab (Avastin®)	101
bicalutamide (Casodex®)	103
bleomycin (Blenoxane®)	111
busulfan (Myleran®)	109
capecitabine (Xeloda®)	110
carboplatin (Paraplatin®)	109
carmustine (BCNU®)	109
cetuximab (Erbix®)	113
chlorambucil (Leukeran®)	109
cisplatin (Platinol®, CDDP)	109
cyclophosphamide (Cytoxan®, CTX)	109
cytarabine, ARA-C (Cytosar-U®)	110
dacarbazine (DTIC-dome®)	109
dactinomycin (Cosmegen®)	111

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

daunorubicin (Daunomycin®)	111
denosumab (Xgeva®, Prolia®)	113
docetaxel (Taxotere®)	112
doxorubicin (Adriamycin®)	111
doxorubicin liposomal (Doxil®)	111
epirubicin (Ellence®)	111
etoposide (Vepesid®, VP-16)	112
exemestane (Aromasin®)	103
fludarabine (Fludara®)	110
fluorouracil (5-FU)	110
flutamide (Eulexin®)	103
gemcitabine (gemzar®)	110
goserelin (Zoladex®)	103
ibritumomab tiuxetan (Zevalin®)	113
idarubicin (Idamycin®)	111
ifosfamide (Ifex®)	109
interferon-a (Roferon® or Intron A®)	102
interleukin-2 or IL-2 (Aldesleukin®)	102
letrozole (Femara®)	103
leuprolide acetate (Lupron®)	103
mechlorethamine (nitrogen mustard)	109
megestrol acetate (Megace®)	103
melphalan (Alkeran®)	110
megestrol acetate (Megace®)	103
mercaptopurine (6-MP)	110
methotrexate (MTX)	111
mitomycin-C (Mutamycin®)	111
oxaliplatin (Eloxatin®)	110
paclitaxel (Taxol®)	112
paclitaxel protein-bound (Abraxane®)	112
panitumumab (Vectibix®)	113
pertuzumab (Perjeta®)	113
pemetrexed (Alimta®)	111
radium 223 (Xofigo®)	107
raloxifene (Evista®)	103
rituximab (Rituxan®)	113
samarium 153 (Quadramet®)	107
strontium 89 (Metastron®)	107
tamoxifen (Novaldex®)	103
toremifene citrate (Fareston®)	103
temozolomide (Temodar®)	110
teniposide (Vumon®, VM-26)	112
thioguanine (6-TG)	111
thiotepa (Thioplex®)	110
trastuzumab (Herceptin®)	113

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

vinblastine (Velban®)	112
vincristine (Oncovin®)	112
vinorelbine (Navelbine®)	112
nutritional effects of cancer treatments	
- brain tumors	167
- breast cancer	173
- esophageal cancer	182
- GI cancer	189
- head & neck cancer	202
- ovarian cancer	214
- pancreatic and bile duct cancer	223
nutritional management of the pediatric oncology patient	
- chapter	143-156
- cachexia	144
- integrative oncology for pediatrics	152
- malnutrition	143-147
- nutrition needs	145,147-151
- pediatric hematopoietic stem cell transplant	153-154
- prevalence of common childhood cancers	143
- specialized nutrition support	153
- subjective global nutritional assessment for children	146-147
nutritional needs of the adult oncology patient	
- chapter	33-39
- adjusted body weight	38
- breast cancer survivors	176
- childhood cancers	145,148-151
- conditions affecting vitamin/mineral levels	35
- conditions influencing indirect calorimetry	36
- dietary reference intakes	33
- esophageal cancer	184
- GI cancers	187-188
- hematopoietic cell transplantation (adults)	158
- hematopoietic cell transplantation (pediatrics)	154
- lung cancer	211
- macronutrient needs	33-38
- metabolic changes in cancer	33
- micronutrient needs	35
- ovarian cancer	215
- predictive equations for energy needs	37
- refeeding syndrome	38

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

O

obesity/energy balance and cancer	15-16, 42,44,54,90,93
oleic acid	70
omega-3 fatty acids	
- omega-3 fats and breast cancer	177
- omega-3 fats and cancer prevention	20
- omega-3 fats and nutrition/prostate cancer risk	230
- omega-3 fats and nutrition recommendations for prostate cancer survivors	232
- omega-3 fat as a functional food	72
- omega-3 fats as a nutraceutical	56
- omega-3 fats in table of select drugs & supplement interactions	70
omega-9 fatty acids	230,232
oncology nutrition program in a cancer center	
- components	47
- definition	47
- guidelines for nutrition care	48
- organization	48-49
Oncovin® (vincristine)	112,167,270
oral candidiasis	117
oral toxicity scale (WHO)	203
ovarian cancer	
- chapter	213-218
- disease staging	214
- medical nutrition therapy	216-217
- medical treatments	214
- nutrition impact symptoms of select therapies	214
- nutrition risk screening and assessment	215
- risk factors	213
- survivorship	216
oxaliplatin (Eloxatin®)	110,182,189,223,268
oxcarbazepine (Trileptal®)	167
<u>P</u>	
paclitaxel (Taxol®)	112,174,182,189,202,214,223

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

paclitaxel protein-bound (Abraxane®)	112
palliative and hospice care	
- chapter	241-247
- artificial nutrition and hydration	243-244
- definitions	241
- nutrition impact symptoms and quality of life	241-242
- nutrition screening and assessment	242-243
- nutrition support in advanced cancer	245
pancreatic and bile duct cancer	
- chapter	219-227
- diabetes	224
- gastric outlet/duodenal/small bowel obstruction	225-226
- medical/surgical treatments	221-222
- nutrition impact symptoms	221,223
- nutrition needs	220
- nutrition risk factors	220
- pancreatic enzyme replacement products	225
- pancreatic exocrine insufficiency	224
- signs/symptoms of pancreatic exocrine insufficiency	224
pancreatic exocrine insufficiency and enzyme replacement	224-225
panitumumab (Vectibix®)	113,189,269
Paraplatin® (carboplatin)	109,182,189,202
parenteral nutrition	
- access	127
- complications	130
- components	128-129
- hematopoietic cell transplantation	159
- home setting	130
- indications	127
- initiation	129
- monitoring	129-130
- palliative setting	131
- pediatrics	153
- trace element and vitamin additives	129
- transition to oral nutrition	130

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

pediatric oncology (also see nutritional management of the pediatric oncology patient)	143-156
pemetrexed (Alimta®)	214,269
pentostatin (Nipent®)	160
performance status	251
Perjeta® (pertuzumab)	113,175
pertuzumab (Perjeta®)	113,175
phenytoin (Dilantin®)	167
physical activity	
- and cancer prevention	16-17
- and cancer survivors	43
- during cancer treatment	44
- integrative oncology	54
plant based diet	16-17,54,61,230
plants and pharmaceuticals	68
Platinol® (cisplatin)	109,182,189,202,214,223,267
procarbazine hydrochloride (Matulane®)	167,269
Prograf®, Astagraf XL® (tacrolimus)	160
Prolia®, Xgeva® (denosumab)	113
prostate cancer	
- chapter	229-234
- medical nutrition therapy	231
- medical treatment	230
- nutrition recommendations for survivors	232
- nutrition screening and assessment	233
- risk factors	229-231
- stages of prostate cancer	229
protein targeted therapies	100-101
Provenge® (sipuleucel-T)	269

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

PSA screening and prostate cancer	229
psoralen + ultraviolet light (multiple brand names)	160
public health guidelines for cancer prevention/survivorship	249
Purinethol® (mercaptopurine or 6-MP)	110,268
Q	
Quadramet® (samarium 153)	107
quercetin	69-70
Qvar®, Beconase AQ® (beclomethasone dipropionate)	160
R	
radiation therapy	
- external beam radiation therapy	102-104
- possible acute effects of site-specific radiation therapy	105
- possible late side effects of radiation therapy	105
- possible side effects of total body radiation therapy	106
- radioimmunotherapy agents	104
radium 223 (Xofigo®)	107
raloxifene (Evista®)	103
randomized controlled trials (RCTs) on antioxidant supplementation and cancer risk	71
randomized controlled trials (RCTs) on vitamin D/calcium supplements and colon, breast, and prostate cancer	71
Rapamune® (sirolimus)	160
raw food diet plan	65
red and processed meats	18,232
refeeding syndrome	38
regorafenib (Stivarga®)	189,269

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

resources	
- for cancer survivors	90
- for dietary supplements	72
risk factors for cancer	
- anal cancer	197
- breast cancer	171
- colorectal cancer	191
- esophageal cancer	181-182
- gallbladder cancer	195
- gastric cancer	188
- head and neck cancer	201
- hepatocellular cancer	194
- lung cancer	209
- ovarian cancer	213
- prostate cancer	229-230
- thyroid cancer	235-236
Rituxan® (rituximab)	113
rituximab (Rituxan®)	113
Roferon-A®, Intron® (interferon-a)	102
S	
salt/sodium	19,249
samarium 153 (Quadramet®)	107
Sandimmune® (cyclosporine)	160
selenium	231
side effects and nutritional implications of cytokines	102
side effects of brachytherapy (possible)	107
side effects of chemotherapy (specific drugs also listed under each drug's name) (additional information listed under symptom management)	109-112
side effects of monoclonal antibodies	113

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

side effects of radiation therapy (late effects)	105
side effects of radiopharmaceuticals for metastatic bone pain	107
side effects of site-specific radiation therapy (acute effects)	105
side effects of total body radiation	106
silymarin	76
sipuleucel-T (Provenge®)	269
sirolimus (Rapamune®)	160
sorafenib (Nexavar®)	189,269
soyfood	20,177,230,232
Sprycel® (dasatinib)	267
St. John's Wort	76, 267-270
standards of practice (SOP) in oncology nutrition care	49
standards of professional performance in oncology nutrition care	49
Stivarga® (regorafenib)	189,269
streptozocin (Zanosar®)	269
stress management	58
strontium 89 (Metastron®)	107
Sutent® (sunitinib)	269
surgical oncology (also see nutrition management of the surgical oncology patient)	135-142
sunitinib (Sutent®)	269
symptom management of cancer therapies	
- chapter	115-121
- anorexia/poor appetite/early satiety	115
- constipation	116

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- diarrhea	116
- dysphagia	117
- fatigue	118
- malabsorption	118
- mucositis/esophagitis	119
- nausea/vomiting	119
- oral candidiasis	117
- taste and smell changes	120
- xerostomia/thick saliva	120

T

tacrolimus (Prograf®, Astagraf XL®)	160
tamoxifen (Nolvadex®)	103,175,269
Tarceva® (erlotinib)	223,267
Targretin® (bexarotene)	267
Tasigna® (nilotinib)	268
taste and smell changes	120
Taxol® (paclitaxel)	112,174,182,189,202,214,223
Taxotere® (docetaxel)	112,173,182,189,202,223
Tegretol® (carbamazepine)	167
Temodar® (temozolomide)	110,167,269
temozolomide (Temodar®)	110,167,269
temsirolimus (Torisel®)	269
teniposide (Vumon®, VM-26)	112
thalidomide (Thalomid®)	160,270
Thalomid® (thalidomide)	160,270
theanine	76
Thioplex® (thiotepa)	110

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

thioguanine (6-TG)	111
thiotepa (Thioplex®)	110
Thymoglobulin® (anti-thymocyte globulin)	160
Topamax® (topiramate)	167
topiramate (Topamax®)	167
topotecan (Hycamtin®)	182,214
toremifene citrate (Fareston®)	103
Torisel® (temsirolimus)	269
trastuzumab (Herceptin®)	113,175,182,189
Treanda® (bendamustine)	109
Trileptal® (oxcarbazepine)	167
tumor, lymph nodes, and metastasis (TNM) cancer staging system	9-10
thyroid cancer	
- chapter	235-240
- low iodine diet	236-239
- medical treatments	236
- risk factors	235-236
- types of thyroid cancer	236
tube feedings	
- blenderized tube feeding recipe	132-133
- see enteral nutrition	123-127
Tykerb® (lapatinib)	175,268
U	
Uceris®, Entocort EC® for oral; others for inhaled form (budesonide)	160
uterine cancer (uterine corpus)	88
ursodeoxycholic acid (over 20 brand names are available)	160

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

V

Vectibix® (panitumumab)	113,189,269
vegetables/fruit	93,249,258,262
Velban® (vinblastine)	112,270
Velcade® (bortezomib)	267
Vepesid®, VP-16 (etoposide)	112,214
vinblastine (Velban®)	112,270
vincristine (Oncovin®)	112,167,270
vinorelbine (Navelbine®)	112,174,182,214
vitamin/mineral malabsorption	190
vitamin/mineral supplementation	69
vitamin A	267
vitamin B6	267-268
vitamin B12	269
vitamin C	71
vitamin D	56,70-72,230-232
vitamin E	71,231-232
VP-16, Vepesid® (etoposide)	112,214
Vumon® (teniposide, VM-26)	112

W

weight	
- and cancer outcomes	42
- and prostate cancer	231
- during treatment and post-treatment	43

Index: Oncology Nutrition for Clinical Practice

- weight change in cancer survivors	43,88-89,91
World Health Organization Cancer Prevention Guidelines	249
X	
Xeloda® (capecitabine)	110,173,182,189,214,223,267
xerostomia/thick saliva	120
Xgeva®, Prolia® (denosumab)	113
Xofigo® (radium 223)	107
Z	
Zaltrap® (ziv-aflibercept)	189
Zanosar® (streptozocin)	269
Zevalin® (ibritumomab tiuxetan)	113
zinc	71
ziv-aflibercept (Zaltrap®)	189
Zoladex® (goserelin)	103,175
zoledronic acid (Zometa®)	270
Zometa® (zoledronic acid)	270